

Centro de Análisis Macroeconómico

Cuadro C-1. Población Total Anual, PEA, Población Ocupada, Informalidad Laboral y Tasas de Ocupación, 1980-2024

(Personas y porcentajes)

Años	Población total		Población de 15 años o más		Población económicamente activa (PEA)							Población no económicamente activa (PNEA)					
					Total		Ocupada			Desocupada		Total		Disponible		No disponible	
	Personas	Var. %	Personas	Var. %	Personas	Var. %	Personas	Var. %	Mensual	Personas	% PEA	Personas	Var. %	Personas	Var. %	Personas	Var. %
1980	68,376,727	2.7	40,417,484	2.9	32,966,907	3.0	31,400,026	4.4	1,317,670	1,566,881	4.8	7,450,577	2.4	1,164,998	7.0	6,285,579	1.6
1981	70,154,522	2.6	41,678,802	3.1	33,706,052	2.2	32,698,486	4.1	1,298,460	1,007,566	3.0	7,972,750	7.0	1,274,633	9.4	6,698,117	6.6
1982	71,926,664	2.5	42,882,677	2.9	33,811,926	0.3	32,484,944	-0.7	-213,542	1,326,982	3.9	9,070,751	13.8	1,320,374	3.6	7,750,377	15.7
1983	73,697,320	2.5	44,122,586	2.9	33,844,977	0.1	31,824,706	-2.0	-660,238	2,020,271	6.0	10,277,608	13.3	1,445,743	9.5	8,831,865	14.0
1984	75,461,144	2.4	45,359,694	2.8	35,009,430	3.4	32,369,521	1.7	544,815	2,639,908	7.5	10,350,264	0.7	1,612,617	11.5	8,737,647	-1.1
1985	77,213,264	2.3	46,575,041	2.7	35,099,185	0.3	32,949,563	1.8	580,041	2,149,622	6.1	11,475,856	10.9	1,751,140	8.6	9,724,716	11.3
1986	78,948,932	2.2	47,811,473	2.7	35,128,610	0.1	32,476,716	-1.4	-472,846	2,651,893	7.5	12,682,863	10.5	1,926,881	10.0	10,755,982	10.6
1987	80,671,843	2.2	49,064,615	2.6	35,359,473	0.7	32,854,667	1.2	377,950	2,504,806	7.1	13,705,142	8.1	2,064,407	7.1	11,640,735	8.2
1988	82,384,908	2.1	50,271,271	2.5	35,629,122	0.8	33,285,342	1.3	430,676	2,343,780	6.6	14,642,149	6.8	2,202,532	6.7	12,439,617	6.9
1989	84,078,626	2.1	51,506,566	2.5	35,705,824	0.2	33,667,915	1.1	382,572	2,037,909	5.7	15,800,742	7.9	2,380,788	8.1	13,419,954	7.9
1990	85,748,790	2.0	52,769,806	2.5	36,583,907	2.5	34,693,374	3.0	1,025,459	1,890,534	5.2	16,185,898	2.4	2,482,313	4.3	13,703,585	2.1
1991	87,400,382	1.9	54,065,876	2.5	36,815,895	0.6	35,036,067	1.0	342,693	1,779,828	4.8	17,249,981	6.6	2,556,011	3.0	14,693,970	7.2
1992	89,040,168	1.9	55,000,112	1.7	36,818,907	0.0	34,958,033	-0.2	-78,034	1,860,874	5.1	18,181,205	5.4	2,693,536	5.4	15,487,669	5.4
1993	90,663,781	1.8	56,175,279	2.1	36,729,522	-0.2	34,746,182	-0.6	-211,851	1,983,340	5.4	19,445,757	7.0	2,901,683	7.7	16,544,074	6.8
1994	92,261,355	1.8	57,202,040	1.8	36,877,316	0.4	34,770,442	0.1	24,260	2,106,874	5.7	20,324,725	4.5	3,009,937	3.7	17,314,788	4.7
1995	93,782,787	1.6	58,350,037	2.0	35,978,956	-2.4	33,509,860	-3.6	-1,260,582	2,469,096	6.9	22,371,081	10.1	3,146,195	4.5	19,224,886	11.0
1996	95,247,978	1.6	59,770,299	2.4	36,809,086	2.3	34,873,182	4.1	1,363,322	1,935,903	5.3	22,961,214	2.6	3,268,069	3.9	19,693,145	2.4
1997	96,652,983	1.5	61,121,553	2.3	38,432,503	4.4	36,874,929	5.7	2,001,747	1,557,574	4.1	22,689,050	-1.2	3,228,811	-1.2	19,460,239	-1.2
1998	98,014,382	1.4	62,476,535	2.2	39,276,925	2.2	37,867,217	2.7	992,288	1,409,708	3.6	23,199,611	2.3	3,287,068	1.8	19,912,543	2.3
1999	99,371,069	1.4	63,389,626	1.5	39,279,659	0.0	38,299,357	1.1	432,141	980,302	2.5	24,109,967	3.9	3,442,437	4.7	20,667,530	3.8
2000	101,318,552	2.0	65,247,259	2.9	40,008,310	1.9	39,002,147	1.8	702,790	1,006,163	2.5	25,238,948	4.7	3,569,311	3.7	21,669,637	4.8
2001	102,627,546	1.3	66,472,114	1.9	40,545,001	1.3	39,427,492	1.1	425,345	1,117,509	2.8	25,927,113	2.7	3,703,296	3.8	22,223,817	2.6
2002	103,848,030	1.2	68,004,748	2.3	41,228,472	1.7	40,000,985	1.5	573,493	1,227,487	3.0	26,776,275	3.3	3,902,038	5.4	22,874,237	2.9
2003	104,964,953	1.1	69,165,132	1.7	42,033,700	2.0	40,601,743	1.5	600,758	1,431,956	3.4	27,131,432	1.3	4,050,564	3.8	23,080,868	0.9
2004	105,989,895	1.0	70,293,223	1.6	43,168,323	2.7	41,478,311	2.2	876,568	1,690,012	3.9	27,124,900	0.0	4,129,309	1.9	22,995,591	-0.4
2005	107,155,784	1.1	73,541,816	4.6	43,631,501	1.1	42,079,136	1.4	600,825	1,552,365	3.6	29,910,316	10.3	4,332,790	1.9	25,577,525	11.2
2006	108,416,556	1.2	74,806,085	1.7	44,982,518	3.1	43,378,461	3.1	1,299,325	1,604,057	3.6	29,823,568	-0.3	4,779,625	10.3	25,043,943	-2.1
2007	109,795,643	1.3	76,362,642	2.1	45,904,540	2.0	44,231,248	2.0	852,787	1,673,292	3.6	30,458,102	2.1	5,020,018	5.0	25,438,083	1.6
2008	111,304,405	1.4	78,008,346	2.2	46,769,214	1.9	44,943,527	1.6	712,279	1,825,687	3.9	31,239,132	2.6	5,083,837	1.3	26,155,296	2.8
2009	112,849,217	1.4	80,156,812	2.8	48,018,362	2.7	45,435,352	1.1	491,825	2,583,010	5.4	32,138,450	2.9	5,788,940	13.9	26,349,510	0.7
2010	114,291,638	1.3	81,635,943	1.8	48,717,789	1.5	46,121,621	1.5	686,270	2,596,168	5.3	32,918,154	2.4	5,804,419	0.3	27,113,735	2.9
2011	115,684,856	1.2	83,187,111	1.9	49,721,702	2.1	47,138,887	2.2	1,017,266	2,582,815	5.2	33,465,409	1.7	6,083,552	4.8	27,381,858	1.0
2012	117,055,022	1.2	84,772,311	1.9	51,228,767	3.0	48,706,734	3.3	1,567,847	2,522,033	4.9	33,543,544	0.2	6,012,634	-1.2	27,530,910	0.5
2013	118,396,855	1.1	85,889,611	1.3	51,787,087	1.1	49,227,313	1.1	520,579	2,559,774	4.9	34,102,524	1.7	6,110,656	1.6	27,991,868	1.7
2014	119,714,945	1.1	86,867,254	1.1	51,924,053	0.3	49,415,412	0.4	188,099	2,508,642	4.8	34,943,201	2.5	5,836,698	-4.5	29,106,503	4.0
2015	121,007,016	1.1	88,554,505	1.9	52,967,948	2.0	50,662,341	2.5	1,246,930	2,305,607	4.4	35,586,557	1.8	5,962,018	2.1	29,624,539	1.8
2016	122,274,824	1.0	90,043,995	1.7	53,716,164	1.4	51,631,001	1.9	968,660	2,085,163	3.9	36,327,832	2.1	5,817,039	-2.4	30,510,793	3.0
2017	123,519,918	1.0	91,461,571	1.6	54,219,919	0.9	52,366,212	1.4	735,211	1,853,707	3.4	37,241,653	2.5	5,684,818	-2.3	31,556,835	3.4
2018	124,739,071	1.0	93,320,207	2.0	55,559,468	2.5	53,709,756	2.6	1,343,544	1,849,712	3.3	37,760,739	1.4	5,699,823	0.3	32,060,916	1.6
2019	125,930,525	1.0	94,878,114	1.7	56,987,552	2.6	54,996,064	2.4	1,286,308	1,991,488	3.5	37,890,563	0.3	5,767,520	1.2	32,123,042	0.2
2020	127,092,830	0.9	96,371,067	1.6	53,320,451	-6.4	50,967,627	-7.3	-4,028,437	2,352,823	4.4	43,049,867	13.6	10,824,751	87.7	32,225,866	0.3
2021	128,240,430	0.9	98,330,156	2.0	56,562,130	6.1	54,319,840	6.6	3,352,213	2,242,290	4.0	41,768,025	-3.0	7,958,351	-26.5	33,809,674	4.9
2022 e/	129,350,054	0.9	99,781,216	1.5	56,377,871	-0.3	54,065,300	-0.5	-254,540	2,312,571	4.1	43,403,345	3.9	7,022,883	-11.8	36,380,462	7.6
2023 e/	130,445,283	0.8	101,109,406	1.3	57,199,509	1.5	54,856,938	1.5	791,638	2,342,571	4.1	43,909,897	1.2	5,600,357	-20.3	38,309,540	5.3
2024 e/	131,518,705	0.8	102,315,993	1.2	57,703,274	0.9	55,315,513	0.8	458,575	2,387,761	4.1	44,612,720	1.6	5,295,536	-5.4	39,317,183	2.6

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Continúa

Continuación

Años	Población ocupada por condición de informalidad										Tasa de ocupación parcial y desocupación		Tasa de condiciones críticas de ocupación	
	Total		Ocupación Formal		Ocupación Informal		Desagregación de la ocupación informal							
							Sector informal		Fuera del sector informal		Personas	% PEA	Personas	% Población Ocupada
Personas	% Población Ocupada	Personas	% Población Ocupada	Personas	% Población Ocupada	Personas	% Población Ocupada	Personas	% Población Ocupada	Personas	% PEA	Personas	% Población Ocupada	
1980	31,400,026	100.0	12,668,862	40.3	18,731,164	59.7	7,336,422	23.4	11,394,742	36.3	4,003,369	12.7	7,309,926	23.3
1981	32,698,486	100.0	13,361,430	40.9	19,337,056	59.1	7,492,747	22.9	11,844,309	36.2	3,157,614	9.7	5,748,394	17.6
1982	32,484,944	100.0	13,133,149	40.4	19,351,795	59.6	7,729,488	23.8	11,622,307	35.8	3,598,708	11.1	6,552,213	20.2
1983	31,824,706	100.0	11,905,093	37.4	19,919,613	62.6	8,100,184	25.5	11,819,429	37.1	4,800,696	15.1	8,318,978	26.1
1984	32,369,521	100.0	12,082,419	37.3	20,287,102	62.7	8,152,157	25.2	12,134,945	37.5	5,287,700	16.3	7,428,805	23.0
1985	32,949,563	100.0	12,192,005	37.0	20,757,558	63.0	8,238,414	25.0	12,519,144	38.0	4,477,460	13.6	6,784,315	20.6
1986	32,476,716	100.0	11,416,339	35.2	21,060,377	64.8	8,625,335	26.6	12,435,042	38.3	5,324,233	16.4	8,320,535	25.6
1987	32,854,667	100.0	11,583,226	35.3	21,271,441	64.7	8,638,922	26.3	12,632,519	38.4	5,049,038	15.4	7,641,995	23.3
1988	33,285,342	100.0	11,703,261	35.2	21,582,082	64.8	8,662,604	26.0	12,919,478	38.8	4,802,515	14.4	7,878,641	23.7
1989	33,667,915	100.0	12,085,568	35.9	21,582,346	64.1	8,708,862	25.9	12,873,484	38.2	4,331,842	12.9	7,511,312	22.3
1990	34,693,374	100.0	13,074,052	37.7	21,619,322	62.3	8,487,120	24.5	13,132,202	37.9	4,143,001	11.9	6,397,458	18.4
1991	35,036,067	100.0	13,305,035	38.0	21,731,031	62.0	8,520,107	24.3	13,210,924	37.7	4,021,967	11.5	5,644,310	16.1
1992	34,958,033	100.0	13,283,197	38.0	21,674,836	62.0	8,501,740	24.3	13,173,096	37.7	4,132,563	11.8	5,082,898	14.5
1993	34,746,182	100.0	12,820,367	36.9	21,925,815	63.1	8,629,038	24.8	13,296,777	38.3	6,211,931	17.9	4,687,260	13.5
1994	34,770,442	100.0	12,693,606	36.5	22,076,836	63.5	8,670,625	24.9	13,406,211	38.6	6,579,112	18.9	4,012,509	11.5
1995	33,509,860	100.0	11,181,365	33.4	22,328,494	66.6	9,102,152	27.2	13,226,342	39.5	8,431,685	25.2	9,004,099	26.9
1996	34,873,182	100.0	12,422,587	35.6	22,450,595	64.4	9,313,780	26.7	13,136,815	37.7	6,756,078	19.4	7,183,876	20.6
1997	36,874,929	100.0	12,948,669	35.1	23,926,259	64.9	9,719,874	26.4	14,206,385	38.5	6,151,111	16.7	6,231,863	16.9
1998	37,867,217	100.0	14,260,175	37.7	23,607,042	62.3	10,423,326	27.5	13,183,716	34.8	5,854,109	15.5	5,490,746	14.5
1999	38,299,357	100.0	14,250,673	37.2	24,048,685	62.8	10,336,229	27.0	13,712,456	35.8	4,582,914	12.0	5,204,883	13.6
2000	39,002,147	100.0	15,644,466	40.1	23,357,681	59.9	10,382,909	26.6	12,974,772	33.3	4,530,279	11.6	4,426,744	11.4
2001	39,427,492	100.0	15,870,278	40.3	23,557,214	59.7	10,494,548	26.6	13,062,666	33.1	4,803,910	12.2	5,874,696	14.9
2002	40,000,985	100.0	15,898,564	39.7	24,102,421	60.3	10,997,775	27.5	13,104,646	32.8	5,103,418	12.8	6,732,166	16.8
2003	40,601,743	100.0	16,416,853	40.4	24,184,891	59.6	11,249,998	27.7	12,934,893	31.9	5,826,471	14.4	6,650,566	16.4
2004	41,478,311	100.0	17,145,732	41.3	24,332,580	58.7	11,396,326	27.5	12,936,254	31.2	6,610,128	15.9	6,213,451	15.0
2005	42,079,136	100.0	17,063,759	40.6	25,015,377	59.4	11,833,913	28.1	13,181,465	31.3	4,011,753	9.5	6,008,229	14.3
2006	43,378,461	100.0	18,061,867	41.6	25,316,594	58.4	11,778,037	27.2	13,538,557	31.2	4,174,007	9.6	5,311,523	12.2
2007	44,231,248	100.0	18,637,094	42.1	25,594,154	57.9	12,008,908	27.2	13,585,247	30.7	4,532,809	10.2	4,948,865	11.2
2008	44,943,527	100.0	18,821,203	41.9	26,122,324	58.1	12,281,509	27.3	13,840,815	30.8	4,662,302	10.4	4,745,909	10.6
2009	45,435,352	100.0	18,408,398	40.5	27,026,954	59.5	12,825,449	28.2	14,201,505	31.3	5,516,935	12.1	5,637,352	12.4
2010	46,121,621	100.0	18,686,959	40.5	27,434,663	59.5	12,894,811	28.0	14,539,851	31.5	5,641,811	12.2	5,526,392	12.0
2011	47,138,887	100.0	19,130,525	40.6	28,008,363	59.4	13,460,947	28.6	14,547,416	30.9	5,623,912	11.9	5,332,556	11.3
2012	48,706,734	100.0	19,665,990	40.4	29,040,745	59.6	13,969,897	28.7	15,070,847	30.9	5,817,665	11.9	5,765,290	11.8
2013	49,227,313	100.0	20,291,237	41.2	28,936,076	58.8	13,920,707	28.3	15,015,369	30.5	5,808,323	11.8	5,902,106	12.0
2014	49,415,412	100.0	20,833,911	42.2	28,581,501	57.8	13,546,233	27.4	15,035,268	30.4	5,704,396	11.5	5,800,239	11.7
2015	50,662,341	100.0	21,337,724	42.1	29,324,617	57.9	13,887,278	27.4	15,437,340	30.5	5,621,987	11.1	6,335,488	12.5
2016	51,631,001	100.0	22,065,513	42.7	29,565,488	57.3	13,975,109	27.1	15,590,379	30.2	5,321,218	10.3	7,123,407	13.8
2017	52,366,212	100.0	22,561,742	43.1	29,804,470	56.9	14,042,313	26.8	15,762,156	30.1	4,995,657	9.5	7,230,312	13.8
2018	53,709,756	100.0	23,265,833	43.3	30,443,923	56.7	14,693,888	27.4	15,750,035	29.3	5,046,787	9.4	8,345,370	15.5
2019	54,996,064	100.0	23,943,987	43.5	31,052,077	56.5	15,159,835	27.6	15,892,242	28.9	5,402,206	9.8	10,397,718	18.9
2020	50,967,627	100.0	23,113,736	45.3	27,853,892	54.7	13,537,956	26.6	14,315,936	28.1	6,157,968	12.1	12,235,120	24.1
2021	54,319,840	100.0	24,005,880	44.2	30,313,960	55.8	15,508,907	28.6	14,805,054	27.3	5,882,063	10.8	13,299,079	24.5
2022 e/	54,065,300	100.0	23,033,600	42.6	31,031,700	57.4	16,039,094	29.7	14,992,606	27.7	6,076,878	11.2	12,784,683	23.6
2023 e/	54,856,938	100.0	22,521,359	41.1	32,335,580	58.9	16,413,712	29.9	15,921,868	29.0	6,164,843	11.2	12,204,195	22.3
2024 e/	55,315,513	100.0	21,994,025	39.8	33,321,488	60.2	16,851,891	30.5	16,469,597	29.8	6,291,985	11.4	11,507,652	20.8

e/ Estimación del Centro de Análisis Macroeconómico.

Conclusión