

Centro de Análisis Macroeconómico

Cuadro C-1. Población Total de México, PEA y Población Ocupada, 1980-2024

(Personas y porcentajes)

Años	Población total de México	Población económicamente activa (PEA)							Población no económicamente activa (PNEA)		Tasa de subocupación		Tasa de condiciones críticas de ocupación		Tasa de ocupación en el sector informal	
		Total		Ocupada			Desocupada				Como % de la población ocupada					
		Personas	Var. %	Personas	Var. %	Mensual	Personas	% PEA	Personas	Var. %	Personas	%	Personas	%	Personas	%
1980	68,376,727	32,966,907	3.0	31,400,026	4.4	1,317,670	1,566,881	4.75	7,450,577	2.41	4,088,283	13.02	7,309,926	23.3	7,336,422	23.4
1981	70,154,522	33,706,052	2.2	32,698,486	4.1	1,298,460	1,007,566	2.99	7,972,750	7.01	3,276,388	10.02	5,748,394	17.6	7,492,747	22.9
1982	71,926,664	33,811,926	0.3	32,484,944	-0.7	-213,542	1,326,982	3.92	9,070,751	13.77	3,680,544	11.33	6,552,213	20.2	7,729,488	23.8
1983	73,697,320	33,844,977	0.1	31,824,706	-2.0	-660,238	2,020,271	5.97	10,277,608	13.30	4,592,305	14.43	8,318,978	26.1	8,100,184	25.5
1984	75,461,144	34,009,430	0.5	32,369,521	1.7	544,815	1,639,908	4.82	11,350,264	10.44	4,072,086	12.58	7,428,805	23.0	8,152,157	25.2
1985	77,213,264	34,099,185	0.3	32,949,563	1.8	580,041	1,149,622	3.37	12,475,856	9.92	3,743,070	11.36	6,784,315	20.6	8,238,414	25.0
1986	78,948,932	34,128,610	0.1	32,476,716	-1.4	-472,846	1,651,893	4.84	13,682,863	9.67	4,507,768	13.88	8,320,535	25.6	8,625,335	26.6
1987	80,671,843	34,359,473	0.7	32,854,667	1.2	377,950	1,504,806	4.38	14,705,142	7.47	4,149,544	12.63	7,641,995	23.3	8,638,922	26.3
1988	82,384,908	34,629,122	0.8	33,285,342	1.3	430,676	1,343,780	3.88	15,642,149	6.37	4,270,509	12.83	7,878,641	23.7	8,662,604	26.0
1989	84,078,626	34,705,824	0.2	33,667,915	1.1	382,572	1,037,909	2.99	16,800,742	7.41	4,053,617	12.04	7,511,312	22.3	8,708,862	25.9
1990	85,748,790	35,583,907	2.5	34,693,374	3.0	1,025,459	890,534	2.50	17,185,898	2.29	3,479,745	10.03	6,397,458	18.4	8,487,120	24.5
1991	87,400,382	35,815,895	0.7	35,036,067	1.0	342,693	779,828	2.18	18,249,981	6.19	3,058,649	8.73	5,644,310	16.1	8,520,107	24.3
1992	89,040,168	35,818,907	0.0	34,958,033	-0.2	-78,034	860,874	2.40	19,430,517	6.47	2,726,727	7.80	5,082,898	14.5	8,501,740	24.3
1993	90,663,781	35,829,522	0.0	34,746,182	-0.6	-211,851	1,083,340	3.02	20,790,009	7.00	2,522,573	7.26	4,687,260	13.5	8,629,038	24.8
1994	92,261,355	35,877,316	0.1	34,770,442	0.1	24,260	1,106,874	3.09	22,233,499	6.94	2,159,244	6.21	4,012,509	11.5	8,670,625	24.9
1995	93,782,787	35,978,956	0.3	33,509,860	-3.6	-1,260,582	2,469,096	6.86	22,371,081	0.62	4,701,433	14.03	9,004,099	26.9	9,102,152	27.2
1996	95,247,978	36,809,086	2.3	34,873,182	4.1	1,363,322	1,935,903	5.26	22,961,214	2.64	3,780,253	10.84	7,183,876	20.6	9,313,780	26.7
1997	96,652,983	38,432,503	4.4	36,874,929	5.7	2,001,747	1,557,574	4.05	22,689,050	-1.19	3,274,494	8.88	6,231,863	16.9	9,719,874	26.4
1998	98,014,382	39,276,925	2.2	37,867,217	2.7	992,288	1,409,708	3.59	23,199,611	2.25	2,900,629	7.66	5,490,746	14.5	10,423,326	27.5
1999	99,371,069	39,279,659	0.0	38,299,357	1.1	432,141	980,302	2.50	24,109,967	3.92	2,769,044	7.23	5,204,883	13.6	10,336,229	27.0
2000	101,318,552	40,008,310	1.9	39,002,147	1.8	702,790	1,006,163	2.51	25,238,948	4.68	2,371,331	6.08	4,426,744	11.4	10,382,909	26.6
2001	102,627,546	40,545,001	1.3	39,427,492	1.1	425,345	1,117,509	2.76	25,927,113	2.73	3,083,230	7.82	5,874,696	14.9	10,494,548	26.6
2002	103,848,030	41,228,472	1.7	40,000,985	1.5	573,493	1,227,487	2.98	26,776,275	3.28	3,508,086	8.77	6,732,166	16.8	10,997,775	27.5
2003	104,964,953	42,033,700	2.0	40,601,743	1.5	600,758	1,431,956	3.41	27,131,432	1.33	3,467,389	8.54	6,650,566	16.4	11,249,998	27.7
2004	105,989,895	43,168,323	2.7	41,478,311	2.2	876,568	1,690,012	3.91	27,124,900	-0.02	3,264,343	7.87	6,213,451	15.0	11,396,326	27.5
2005	107,155,784	43,631,501	1.1	42,079,136	1.4	600,825	1,552,365	3.56	29,910,316	10.27	3,154,880	7.50	6,008,229	14.3	11,833,913	28.1
2006	108,416,556	44,982,518	3.1	43,378,461	3.1	1,299,325	1,604,057	3.57	29,823,568	-0.29	2,988,641	6.89	5,311,523	12.2	11,778,037	27.2
2007	109,795,643	45,904,540	2.0	44,231,248	2.0	852,787	1,673,292	3.65	30,458,102	2.13	3,190,745	7.21	4,948,865	11.2	12,008,908	27.2
2008	111,304,405	46,769,214	1.9	44,943,527	1.6	712,279	1,825,687	3.90	31,239,132	2.56	3,101,024	6.90	4,745,909	10.6	12,281,509	27.3
2009	112,849,217	48,018,362	2.7	45,435,352	1.1	491,825	2,583,010	5.38	32,138,450	2.88	4,174,887	9.19	5,637,352	12.4	12,825,449	28.2
2010	114,291,638	48,717,789	1.5	46,121,621	1.5	686,270	2,596,168	5.33	32,918,154	2.43	3,980,678	8.63	5,526,392	12.0	12,894,811	28.0
2011	115,684,856	49,721,702	2.1	47,138,887	2.2	1,017,266	2,582,815	5.19	33,465,409	1.66	4,049,405	8.59	5,332,556	11.3	13,460,947	28.6
2012	117,055,022	51,228,767	3.0	48,706,734	3.3	1,567,847	2,522,033	4.92	33,543,544	0.23	4,160,453	8.54	5,765,290	11.8	13,969,897	28.7
2013	118,396,855	51,787,087	1.1	49,227,313	1.1	520,579	2,559,774	4.94	34,102,524	1.67	4,116,552	8.36	5,902,106	12.0	13,920,707	28.3
2014	119,714,945	51,924,053	0.3	49,415,412	0.4	188,099	2,508,642	4.83	34,943,201	2.47	4,026,751	8.15	5,800,239	11.7	13,546,233	27.4
2015	121,007,187	52,905,125	1.9	50,611,332	2.4	1,195,920	2,293,793	4.34	35,550,921	1.74	4,236,762	8.37	6,306,666	12.5	13,855,905	27.4
2016	122,275,003	53,679,954	1.5	51,594,748	1.9	983,417	2,085,206	3.88	36,247,802	1.96	3,954,046	7.66	7,102,834	13.8	13,990,599	27.1
2017	123,519,863	54,204,266	1.0	52,340,749	1.4	746,001	1,863,517	3.44	37,125,766	2.42	3,694,647	7.06	7,244,061	13.8	14,104,825	26.9
2018	124,739,198	55,554,916	2.5	53,721,195	2.6	1,380,445	1,833,722	3.30	37,711,623	1.58	3,728,271	6.94	8,295,502	15.4	14,715,083	27.4
2019	125,930,560	56,991,196	2.6	54,993,594	2.4	1,272,399	1,997,603	3.51	37,816,936	0.28	4,140,504	7.53	10,413,430	18.9	15,212,067	27.7
PROYECCIONES CAMACRO																
2020	127,092,809	53,228,113	-6.6	50,858,053	-7.5	-4,135,541	2,370,060	4.45	43,109,216	13.99	8,090,863	15.91	12,138,185	23.9	13,569,197	26.7
2021	128,233,074	55,688,470	4.6	53,525,208	5.2	2,667,155	2,163,262	3.88	41,897,059	-2.81	6,756,111	12.62	10,695,675	20.0	15,116,030	28.2
2022	129,350,190	55,268,129	-0.8	53,035,864	-0.9	-489,344	2,232,265	4.04	42,418,587	1.24	5,813,969	10.96	11,832,743	22.3	15,593,320	29.4
2023	130,443,247	55,955,881	1.2	53,695,361	1.2	659,497	2,260,519	4.04	41,944,987	-1.12	5,443,199	10.14	11,711,406	21.8	15,937,938	29.7
2024	131,511,473	56,460,301	0.9	54,156,124	0.9	460,763	2,304,177	4.08	42,105,095	0.38	5,131,853	9.48	11,502,761	21.2	16,254,395	30.0